Appl. No. Unassigned; Docket No. FR 020118 US Amdt. dated May 3, 2005 Preliminary Amendment

## Amendments to the Specification

Please replace Abstract paragraph as shown:

The strength of adhesion between two layers (1,2) is evaluated by applying a series of laser shocks directly to the surface of one (1) of the layers. Adhesion strength is determined based on the wavelength  $(\lambda 2)$  and energy (c2) of the laser pulse (L2) creating the shock which causes rupture of the interface (3) between the two layers (1,2). Ref. Fig.1b

The strength of adhesion between two layers is evaluated by applying a series of laser shocks directly to the surface of one of the layers. Adhesion strength is determined based on the wavelength and energy of the laser pulse creating the shock which causes rupture of the interface between the two layers.